# **ShaliEnamel**

**Coal Tar Enamel For Pipe Coating** 



#### Description

**ShaliEnamel** (formerly known as Coal-tar Enamel Type 1 Plasticised Pitch) is hot pour coal tar enamel coating prepared by digesting bituminous coal in a solution of pitch and high boiling coal tar distillate modified by inert mineral filler.

It conforms to IS 9912 : 2008 Type 1 & 2, BS 4164: 2002 and AWWA C 203 : 2015, Type 1.

#### **Characteristics**

Please see Annexure 1 attached herewith.

#### Application

Corrosion protection of pipes for carrying crude, liquid or gases by coating pipes.

#### **Advantages**

- Excellent adhesion to metal, high electrical resistivity, good flexibility, temperature susceptibility and chemical stability.
- Resistant to bacteria / marine organisms, root growth, back fill damage, petroleum products and water.
- Cathodic disbonding resistivity.

### **Application Methodology**

- Depending upon the size of the melting kettle, cut **ShaliEnamel** into small pieces of approximately 1 to 5 kg each.
- Fill the kettle up to 40% of its capacity.
- Begin heating till the application temperature is attained. During heating, slowly add balance material upon reaching fluidity.
- Stir occasionally to avoid carbonisation at the bottom of the kettle. This will prevent coking of the material and save considerably on fuel.
- Consume the heated **ShaliEnamel** within 3 hrs once the application temperature is reached. Reject enamel held at the application temperature for more than 3 hrs, if it is found off specification.
- Ensure enamel remaining in the kettle on reheating does not exceed 10% of fresh charge.
- Resist the maximum temperature of the kettle to 260 °C. Reject enamel above this temperature.
- In the event of Plant breakdown, or any other reason, put off burner and bring down the enamel temperature to 180°C or lower keeping agitator on for a period not exceeding 8 hrs.
- Apply **ShaliEnamel** on cleaned and primed external pipe surface when metal temperature is above 7 °C to ensure that the pipe is free from dust, dirt, oil and moisture.

#### Health & Safety

- Avoid contact with skin / eyes and avoid swallowing.
- Ensure adequate ventilation and avoid inhalation of vapour.
- Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye protection.
- In case of skin contact, rinse with plenty of clean water, then cleanse with soap and water. Do not use solvent to clean the contacted area.
- In case of eye contact, wash with plenty of clean water and seek medical advice.
- If swallowed, seek medical attention immediately. Do not induce vomiting.

#### Packing

Available in 250 kg drum.

# Storage

Keep in cool and dry place, under shed, away from heat.

## Annexure - A

	Gr IS Type 1	Gr IS Type 2 Gr BS 120/5	Gr AWWA Ty-1
Filler content by ignition, % by mass	25 – 35	25 – 35	25 – 35
Density at 25 °C, g/cm <sup>3</sup>	1.40 – 1.60	1.40 – 1.60	1.40 – 1.60
Softening Point (ring and ball, <sup>o</sup> C	104 – 116	120 - 130	104 – 116
Penetration (total moving mass), 10 <sup>1</sup> mm			
• 25 °C, 100 g	5 – 10	1 - 9	5 – 10
• 48 °C, 50 g	12 – 30	3 – 16	12 – 30
Flow time, seconds			
• 230 °C	9 – 16	-	-
• 240 °C	-	9 – 24	-
High Temp Sag Test, 24 hrs. Max. mm			
• 71 °C	1.60	-	1.6 @ 70 <sup>o</sup> C
• 80 °C	-	1.50	-
Low temperature cracking and disbanding			
• -25 °C	None	-	-
• -20 °C	-	None	None @ -23.3 <sup>o</sup> C
Bend at 0 °C			-
First crack min mm			
<ul> <li>Initial</li> </ul>	15		-
<ul> <li>After heating</li> </ul>	10	_	-
<ul> <li>Disbonded area, max, mm<sup>2</sup></li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Initial</li> </ul>	3000	-	-
<ul> <li>After heating</li> </ul>	5000	-	-
Impact, 25 °C, max, mm <sup>2,</sup> disbanded area			
Direct	10300	-	10323
Indirect	3900		3871
Deflection Test (initial heating)			
First Crack, mm, Min	12	- / / -	
Disbond area, mm <sup>2</sup> , Max	3200	- / -	
Deflection Test (after heating)		/	
First Crack, mm. Min	7.5	/ -	
Disbond area, mm <sup>2</sup> ,Max	5200	-	
Peel, Initial & Delayed, max, mm			
• 30 °C		-	No peeling @
• 40 °C }	No Peeling	-	27 <sup>o</sup> C, 38 <sup>o</sup> C
• 50 °C		3.0	49 °C, 60 °C
• 60 °C	3.0	3.0	& 71 <sup>o</sup> C
Cathodic disbanding in 28 days, max, mm	5	5	-
Cathodic disbanding in 30 days, max, mm			9
Electrical resistance, 10000 volts / mm	No breakdown	No breakdown	No breakdown
Dielectric strength kv/mm, Min	10	-	
Recommended application temperature, <sup>o</sup> C	235 – 250	235 – 255	235 – 250
Recommended pipe surface profile,	65 – 100	65 – 100	65 – 100
microns			
Volume resistivity, ohm-cm, Min	10 <sup>13</sup>	10 <sup>13</sup>	10 <sup>13</sup>
Service temperature, <sup>o</sup> C, Max			
Interior Lining	32	38	-15 +32
Exterior Lining	71	80	-15 +71.1

